

# Herramientas para analizar tu tráfico de Internet

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**Tecnocom**

The logo for Tecnocom, featuring the word "Tecnocom" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font. Below the text is a stylized orange swoosh that starts under the 'T', goes under the 'e', and ends under the 'm'.

# ¿Que?

- Recopilación de herramientas que nos ayudan a verificar nuestro tráfico con la red
- Supervisión, detección de problemas
- Locales y servicios de la red
- Intercambio de conocimientos
- Ping y Traceroute se dan por asumidos

# Tipos de verificación

- DNSs
- Enrutado BGP
- Anchos de banda



DNS

# 4 DNS Tools

- Diversas herramientas de IP, DNS, dominios...
- Verificación de IPs en listas negras
- Búsqueda de dirección abuse
- Permite verificar la visibilidad de nuestro DNS desde el exterior

<http://www.4dnstools.com/>

## Results

### Root Server

NS-EXT.NIC.CL

NS.UU.NET

NS1.CESCA.ES

NS1.NIC.ES

NS2.NIC.ES

NS3.NIC.FR

SUN.REDIRIS.ES

SUNIC.SUNET.SE

### Root Data

dns1.tecnocom.es  
www.cutre.net  
dns2.eurocomercial.es  
www.cutre.net  
dns1.tecnocom.es  
dns2.eurocomercial.es  
www.cutre.net  
dns1.tecnocom.es  
dns2.eurocomercial.es  
www.cutre.net  
dns1.tecnocom.es  
dns2.eurocomercial.es  
www.cutre.net  
dns1.tecnocom.es  
dns2.eurocomercial.es  
www.cutre.net  
dns1.tecnocom.es  
dns2.eurocomercial.es  
www.cutre.net  
dns1.tecnocom.es  
dns2.eurocomercial.es

### Nameserver

### '@' Record(s)

### 'WWW' Record(s)

### 'MX' Record(s)

dns1.tecnocom.es

89.107.50.10

89.107.50.10

mail.tecnocom.es

dns2.eurocomercial.es

89.107.50.10

89.107.50.10

mail.tecnocom.es

www.cutre.net

89.107.50.10

89.107.50.10

mail.tecnocom.es

# Tecnocom

# DNS Colos

- Un buen informe del estado del DNS de un dominio y de sus entradas
- Servidores padre
- registros DNS
- Open relay
- Reverse DNS

<http://www.dnscolos.com/>

## DNS report for tecnocom.es

Category	Status	Test name	Information
Parent	Pass	Parent nameservers tecnocom.es	Your NS records at the parent server <b>ns2.nic.es</b> are: dns1.tecnocom.es [89.107.48.30] dns2.eurocomercial.es [89.107.48.73] www.cutre.net [87.216.217.85]
	Pass	Nameservers for domain in DNS tecnocom.es	Your NS records at your nameservers are: dns1.tecnocom.es [89.107.48.30] dns2.eurocomercial.es [89.107.48.73] www.cutre.net [87.216.217.85]
MX	Pass	MX records for domain tecnocom.es	Your 1 MX records are: 10 mail.tecnocom.es ip=89.107.48.18
	Pass	Mailserver connection test HELO, MAIL FROM, RCPT TO, QUIT	Connect to mailserver mail.tecnocom.es Success 250 Recipient OK
	Pass	Public IPs test	MX records are public IPs conform RFC 1918
	Failed	Mailserver greeting	The server should have an A record which points to the mailserver for the hostname which is presented in the greeting mail.tecnocom.es 220 tecnocom.es [ESMTP Server] service ready;TECNOCOM SMTP SERVER SPAM PROTECTED; 10/14/08 08:19:16
	Pass	Open relay test for tecnocom.es	mail.tecnocom.es FAILED (VERY GOOD) 220 tecnocom.es [ESMTP Server] service ready;TECNOCOM SMTP SERVER SPAM PROTECTED; 10/14/08 08:19:17 250 tecnocom.es 250 Sender OK 550 domain of forward path is not allowed -
	Info	Reverse DNS entries for MX records	18.48.107.89.in-addr.arpa -> mail.tecnocom.es.
SOA	Pass	SOA record for domain tecnocom.es	Your SOA record is: Primary nameserver: dns1.tecnocom.es Hostmaster E-mail address: hostmaster.tecnocom.es Serial #: 1223628690 Refresh: 16384 Retry: 2048

# intoDNS

- Muy similar al anterior
- Más completo
  - Servidores Padre, NS, SOA, MX, WWW

<http://www.intodns.com/>

Category	Status	Test name	Information
Parent		Domain NS records	Nameserver records returned by the parent servers are:  www.cutre.net. ['87.216.217.85'] (NO GLUE) [TTL=7200] dns1.tecnocom.es. ['89.107.48.30'] (NO GLUE) [TTL=7200] dns2.eurocomercial.es. ['89.107.48.73'] [TTL=7200]  <b>ns.uu.net</b> was kind enough to give us that information.
		TLD Parent Check	Good. ns.uu.net, the parent server I interogated, has information for your TLD. This is a good thing as there are some other domain extensions like "co.us" for example that are missing a direct check.
		Your nameservers are listed	Good. The parent server ns.uu.net has your nameservers listed. This is a must if you want to be found as anyone that does not know your DNS servers will first ask the parent nameservers.
		DNS Parent sent Glue	The parent nameserver ns.uu.net is not sending out GLUE for every nameservers listed, meaning he is sending out your nameservers host names without sending the A records of those nameservers. It's ok but you have to know that this will require an extra A lookup that can delay a little the connections to your site. This happends a lot if you have nameservers on different TLD (domain.com for example with nameserver ns.domain.org.)
		Nameservers A records	Good. Every nameserver listed has A records. This is a must if you want to be found.
NS		NS records from your nameservers	NS records got from your nameservers listed at the parent NS are:  dns1.tecnocom.es ['89.107.48.30'] [TTL=259200] dns2.eurocomercial.es ['89.107.48.73'] [TTL=259200] www.cutre.net ['87.216.217.85'] [TTL=259200]
		Recursive Queries	Good. Your nameservers (the ones reported by the parent server) do not report that they allow recursive queries for anyone.
		Same Glue	The A records (the GLUE) got from the parent zone check are the same as the ones got from your nameservers. You have to make sure your parent server has the same NS records for your zone as you do according to the RFC. This tests only nameservers that are common at the parent and at your nameservers. If there are any missing or stealth nameservers you should see them below!
		Glue for NS records	INFO: GLUE was not sent when I asked your nameservers for your NS records.This is ok but you should know that in this case an extra A record lookup is required in order to get the IPs of your NS records. The nameservers without glue are: <b>89.107.48.30</b>

# Pingability

- Parecido a los anteriores
- Permite suscribirse y que hagan comprobaciones periódicas del dominio

<http://pingability.com/>

## Zone Info: tecnocom.es

### Zone Info

Info Type	Message
Information	tecnocom.es./89.107.50.10 is located in Spain (ES)
Heads-up	tecnocom.es. points to 89.107.50.10, which has 4 10.50.107.89.in-addr.arpa PTR records: www.tecnocom.biz., www.eurocomercial.es., tecnocom.es., www.tecnocom.es.. It is more common - though not mandatory - to just have a single PTR record per IP
Good	The RDNS entry 10.50.107.89.in-addr.arpa (tecnocom.es./89.107.50.10) points to tecnocom.es.. tecnocom.es. has an IP Address (A) record that matches this IP as well. Good.
Information	www.tecnocom.es resolves to 89.107.50.10
Information	3315 milliseconds to complete zone checks.

## Parent Name Servers

This section lists the hierarchy of name servers that a DNS lookup needs to walk to find your zone's name servers. For brevity only one name server is listed per zone.

Zone	Name Server	IP	Location	Response Time (ms)
es.	ns.uu.net	137.39.1.3	United States	0
.	a.root-servers.net	198.41.0.4	United States	0

## tecnocom.es Name Servers

### Zone Configuration Info

Info Type	Message
Information	Setting the master name server to 'dns1.tecnocom.es' per the SOA record on dns2.eurocomercial.es

The logo for Tecnocom, featuring the word "Tecnocom" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font. A red swoosh underline is positioned beneath the letters "o" and "m".

# You Get Signals

- En realidad un potpourri
- Localización geográfica de IP
- Port forwarding test
- Visual traceroute

<http://www.yougetsignal.com/>

# you get signal

## Network Monitoring

Monitor your network's and website's availability (Freeware)



## Networking Tools

Collaborate with IT pros on network tools and utilities at ITtoolbox.

Ads by Google



## Network Location Tool

### approximate geophysical location



### network information

IP Address  
**80.66.113.143**

Base Domain  
**80.66.113.143**

Country  
**Spain**

Region  
**56**

City  
**Barcelona**

Latitude  
**41.3833**

Longitude  
**2.1833**

Area Code  
**Unknown**

Postal Code  
**Unknown**

Distance from Last  
(as the crow flies)  
**314.1 miles**

Source  
**MaxMind**

### locate a network

Remote Address

Use Current IP

Source  MaxMind  Hostip.info

# Tecnocom



**Tecnocom**

# Ancho de banda



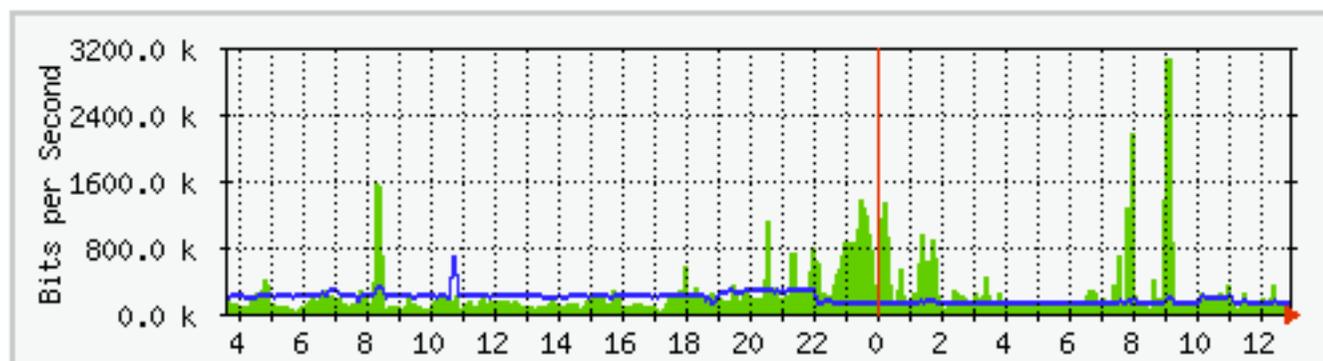
# mrtg

- Monitorización permanente de interfaces por SNMP
- Normalmente ancho de banda
- Puede aplicarse a otros MIBs (errores, tamaño tabla de rutas...)

<http://oss.oetiker.ch/mrtg/>

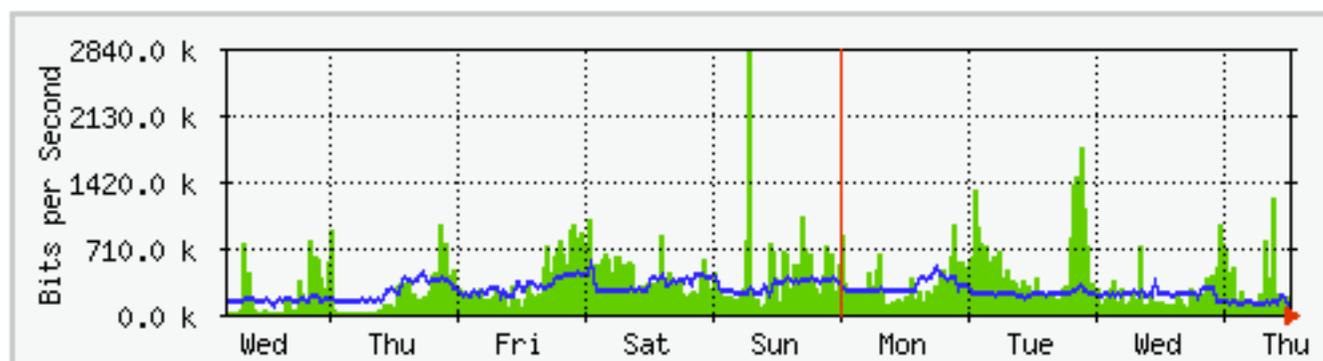
The statistics were last updated **Thursday, 9 October 2008 at 12:55**,  
at which time the device had been up for **9 days, 18:05:41**.

### `Daily' Graph (5 Minute Average)



	Max	Average	Current
<b>In</b>	3063.5 kb/s (3.1%)	235.4 kb/s (0.2%)	113.8 kb/s (0.1%)
<b>Out</b>	656.5 kb/s (0.7%)	174.1 kb/s (0.2%)	110.3 kb/s (0.1%)

### `Weekly' Graph (30 Minute Average)



	Max	Average	Current
<b>In</b>	2825.2 kb/s (2.8%)	315.2 kb/s (0.3%)	170.8 kb/s (0.2%)
<b>Out</b>	565.6 kb/s (0.6%)	244.7 kb/s (0.2%)	117.1 kb/s (0.1%)

# Cacti

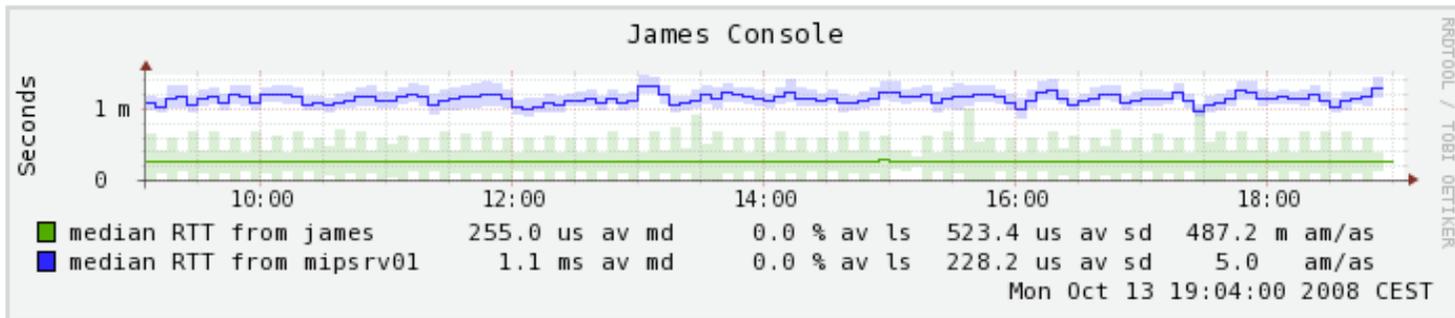
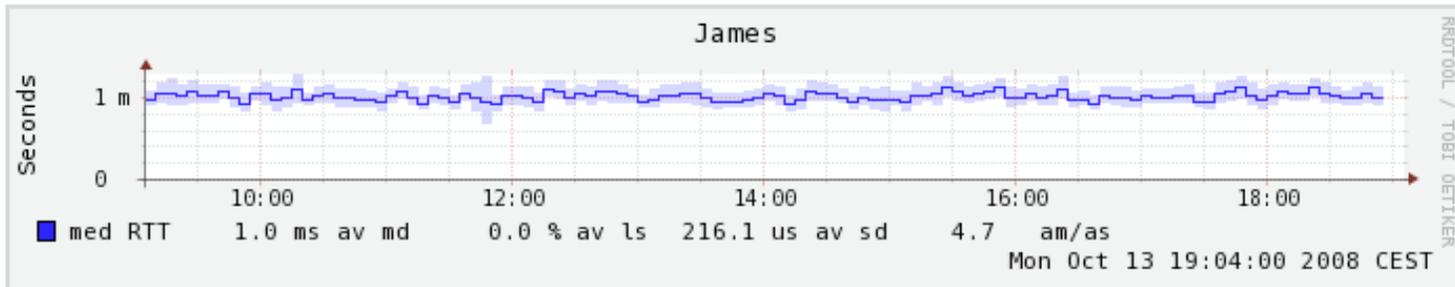
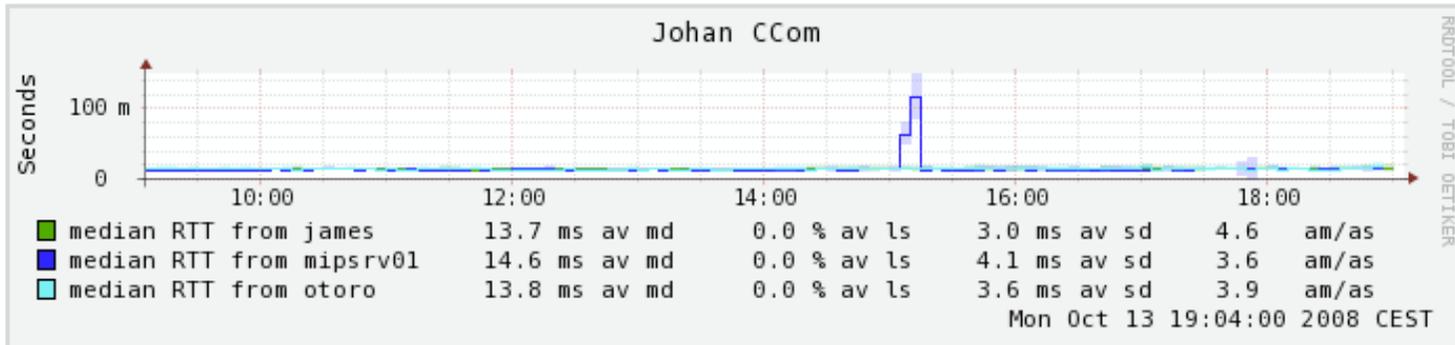
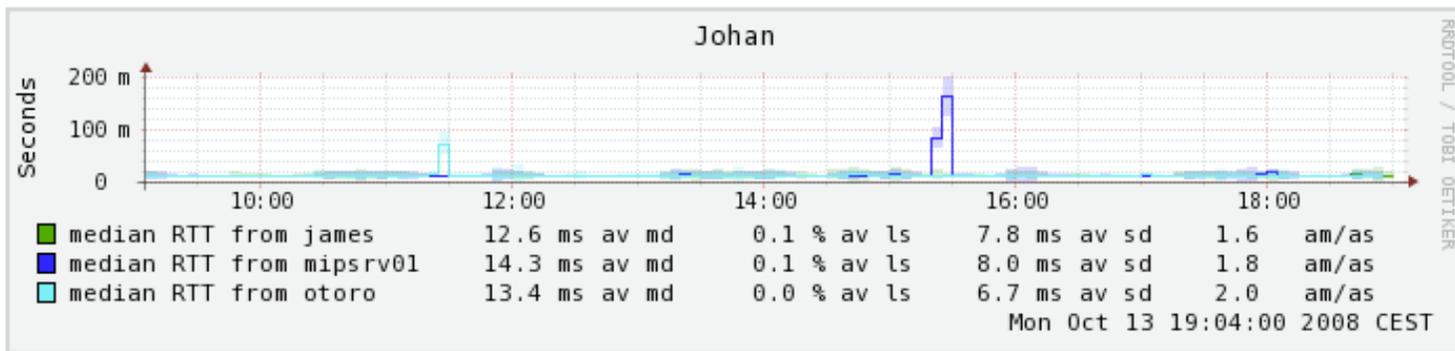
- Monitorización permanente de interfaces por SNMP
- versión mejorada de MRTG
- Múltiples sitios, diversas gráficas agrupadas

<http://www.cacti.net/>



# Smokeping

- Medida de latencias
- Genera gráficos



# pchar

- Mide el ancho de banda disponible en cada uno de los pasos de un traceroute
- Necesita una red estable
- Buena aproximación

<http://www.kitchenlab.org/www/bmah/Software/pchar/>

pchar to [www.bt.es](http://www.bt.es) (212.49.189.100) using UDP/IPv4

Using raw socket input

Packet size increments from 32 to 1500 by 128

11 test(s) per repetition

8 repetition(s) per hop

Warning: target host did not respond to initial test.

0: 89.107.48.36 (89.107.48.36)

Partial loss: 0 / 88 (0%)

Partial char: rtt = 0.540216 ms, (b = 0.000203 ms/B), r2 = 0.558078

stddev rtt = 0.049526, stddev b = 0.000060

Partial queueing: avg = 0.003259 ms (16084 bytes)

Hop char: rtt = 0.540216 ms, bw = 39481.247809 Kbps

Hop queueing: avg = 0.003259 ms (16084 bytes)

1: 89.107.48.2 (89.107.48.2)

Partial loss: 0 / 88 (0%)

Partial char: rtt = 2.000281 ms, (b = 0.001305 ms/B), r2 = 0.973079

stddev rtt = 0.059621, stddev b = 0.000072

Partial queueing: avg = 0.004510 ms (17218 bytes)

Hop char: rtt = 1.460065 ms, bw = 7256.796805 Kbps

Hop queueing: avg = 0.001251 ms (1134 bytes)

2: 85.63.9.89 (85.63.9.89)



**Tecnocom**

# Rutas BGP



Aim for The Ass

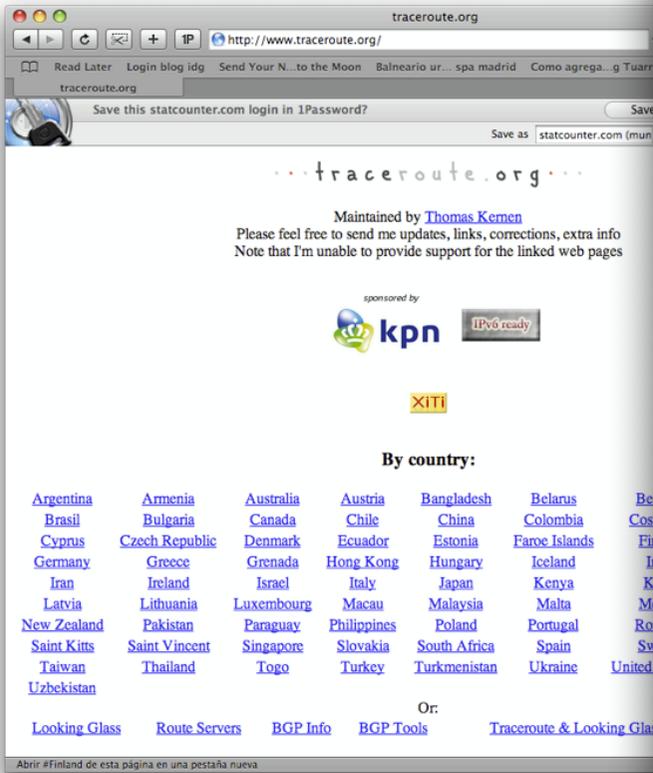


Something's Wrong With My Gun  
(repeat gesture to add "..again!" to  
indicate frustration)

# traceroute.org

- Apartado Looking glass
- Recopilación de servidores looking glass
- No demasiado actualizado

<http://www.traceroute.org/>



traceroute.org

http://www.traceroute.org/#Looking%20Glass

### Looking Glass

- [GARR \(AS137\)](#)
- [Qwest USA \(AS209\)](#)
- [Qwest Asia \(AS209\)](#)
- [UNINETT \(AS224\)](#)
- [AS250.net \(AS250\)](#)
- [KPN Eurorings \(AS250\)](#)
- [ILAN \(AS378\)](#)
- [CERN \(AS513\)](#)
- [BelWuc \(AS553\)](#)
- [Net2EZ \(AS558\)](#)
- [SWITCH \(AS559\)](#)
- [Bell Canada \(AS577\)](#)
- [DFN/WiN \(AS680\)](#)
- [RedIRIS \(AS766\)](#)
- [Rogers \(AS812\)](#)
- [Telus \(AS852\)](#)
- [AMS-IX - Amsterdam](#)
- [HEAnet \(AS1213\)](#)
- [Sprintlink \(AS1239\)](#)
- [Cable & Wireless \(AS1299\)](#)
- [TeliaSonera \(AS1299\)](#)
- [SUNET - Swedish u](#)
- [FUNET \(AS1741\)](#)
- [Sonera \(AS1759\)](#)
- [VIX - Vienna Intern](#)
- [ACONet - Austrian /](#)
- [NASK \(AS1887 & 8\)](#)
- [Rede Nacional de En](#)

### RIS - Looking Glass

If you can't find a prefix here, before assuming it is not properly announced, [check](#) whether the RRC has any full tables. Some RRCs do not yet have an IPv6 full table and for both IPv4 and IPv6 it may be that peerings go down, losing the full table.

RRC Box:

Query:

- show ip bgp
- show ip bgp summary
- show bgp neighbors
- show ip bgp regexp
- show ipv6 bgp
- show ipv6 bgp summary
- show ipv6 bgp regexp
- show version
- show thread cpu
- traceroute
- traceroute with AS numbers (IPv4 only)
- ping

Argument:

BGP routing table entry for 89.107.48.0/21

Paths: (14 available, best #7, table Default-IP-Routing-Table)

Advertised to non peer-group peers:

195.28.164.125 203.119.0.116

3549 12956 3352 39780 39780 39780 39780

208.51.134.248 from 208.51.134.248 (67.17.80.217)

Origin incomplete, metric 2937, localpref 100, valid, external

Community: 3549:2293 3549:30840

Last update: Wed Oct 8 11:46:20 2008

3333 5511 12479 39780

193.0.0.56 from 193.0.0.56 (193.0.0.56)

Origin IGP, localpref 100, valid, external

Last update: Wed Oct 8 09:12:53 2008

42109 41965 41877 12389 8928 31479 39780 39780 39780 39780 39780

91.103.24.1 from 91.103.24.1 (91.103.24.1)

Origin EGP, localpref 100, valid, external

Last update: Tue Oct 7 23:16:55 2008

3.5 1125 1103 3257 31479 39780 39780 39780 39780 39780

145.125.80.5 from 145.125.80.5 (145.125.80.5)

Origin IGP, localpref 100, valid, external

Community: 1103:1000 3257:4000 3257:5034

Last update: Tue Oct 7 14:23:41 2008

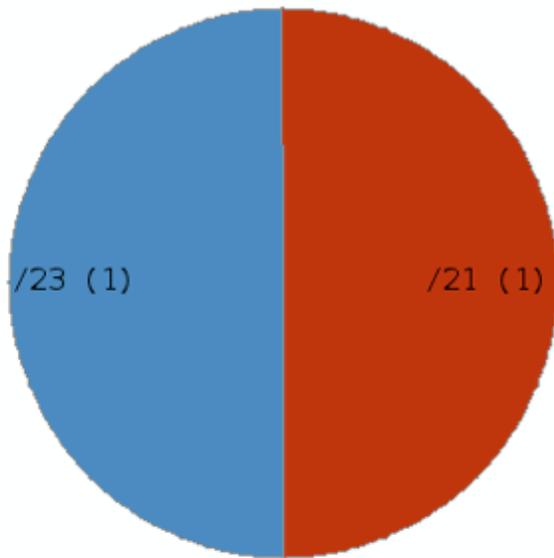
# RIPE AS Dashboard

- Resumen de datos de tu AS
- Gran cantidad de información histórica y estadística

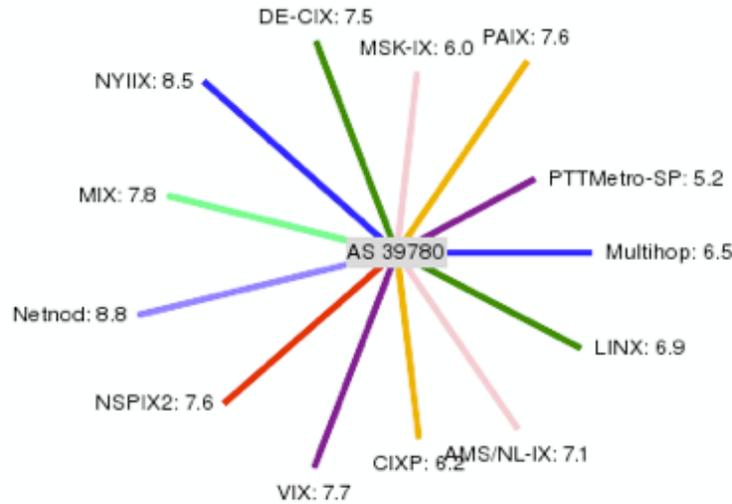
<http://www.ris.ripe.net/dashboard/asXXXX>



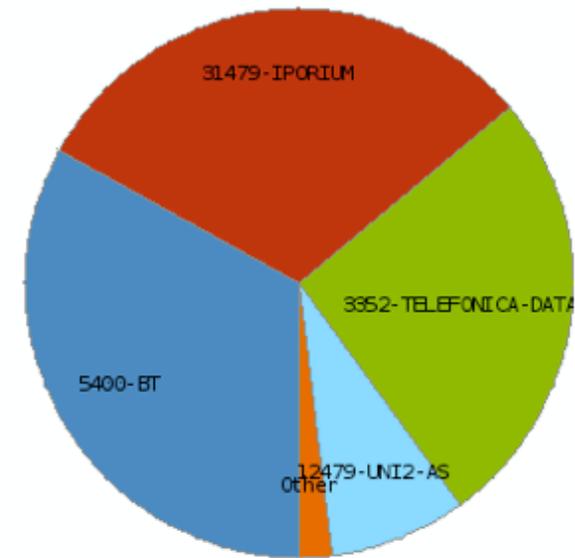
Prefix size distribution



Average AS path length to each collector



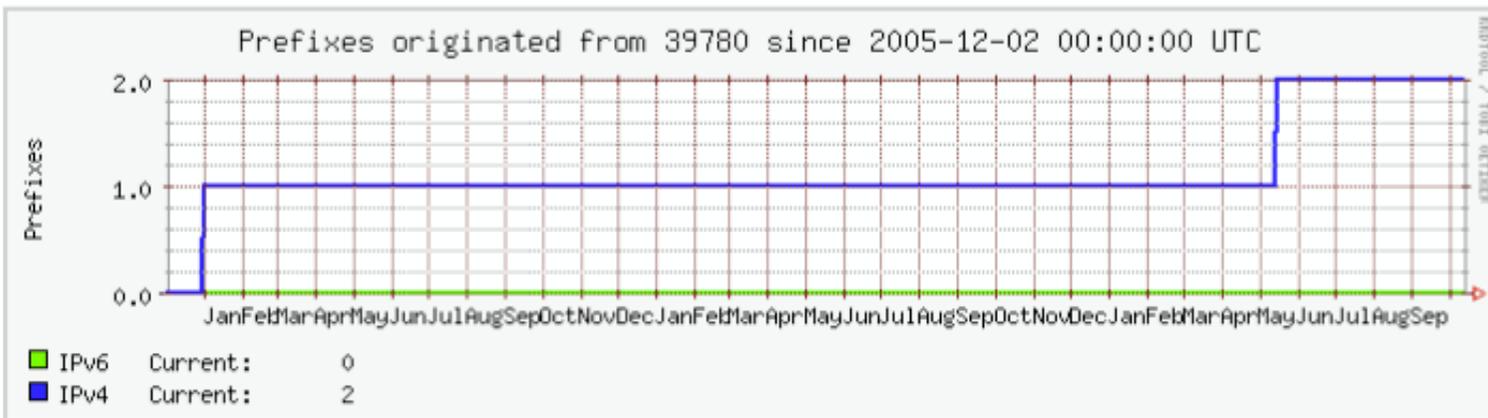
Transits distribution



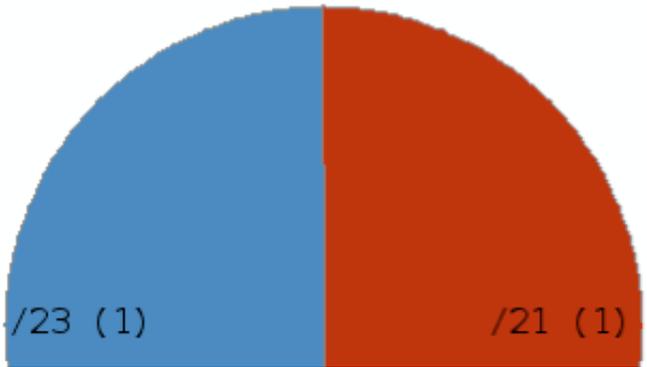
Overview

This AS originated **2 prefixes** in the last month.  
 Their announced address space spans between a /20 and a /21 for IPv4.

Prefix	Size	Last seen	First seen	Whois	Registry	Peers seeing
<a href="#">89.107.50.0/23</a>	23	2008-10-13 15:59:59 UTC	2008-05-14 10:19:52 UTC	<a href="#">W</a>	RIPE NCC	115
<a href="#">89.107.48.0/21</a>	21	2008-10-13 15:59:59 UTC	2006-01-01 00:02:25 UTC	<a href="#">W</a>	RIPE NCC	125



Prefix size distribution



Overview

Prefixes

Transits

AS path lengths

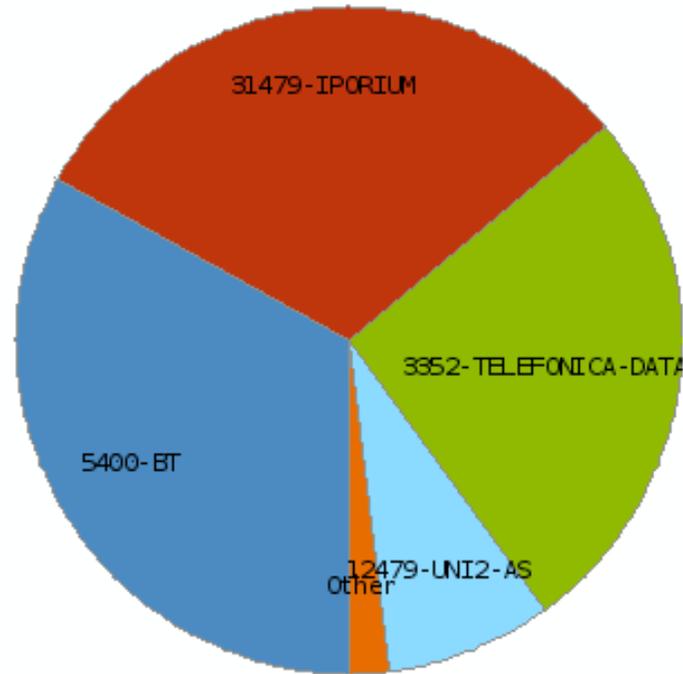
Whois

Former bogon filtering

⊕ Explanation

Transits seen in the last three months

- [AS5400](#): 33 %  
BT
- [AS31479](#): 31 %  
IPORIUM
- [AS3352](#): 26 %  
TELEFONICA-DATA-ESPANA
- [AS12479](#): 8 %  
UNI2-AS



# RIPE Prefix in use

- Otra herramienta de RIPE

[http://www.ris.ripe.net/perl-risapp/  
prefixinuse.html](http://www.ris.ripe.net/perl-risapp/prefixinuse.html)

BGPlay Query for a different prefix, or for an AS:  Query

This prefix originated from [AS39780](#) (EUROCOMERCIAL-NET AS for Eurocomercial Inf and Com network).

This prefix comes from space allocated to RIPE NCC by the IANA.

### Related (overlapping) prefixes seen by RIS in the last 30 days

Prefix	Origin AS	AS name	Last seen
<a href="#">89.107.50.0/23</a>	<a href="#">39780</a>	<a href="#">EUROCOMERCIAL-NET AS for Eurocomercial Inf and Com network</a>	2008-10-12 23:59:56 UTC

### Prefix stability and visibility in the last 48 hours

⊕ Explanation



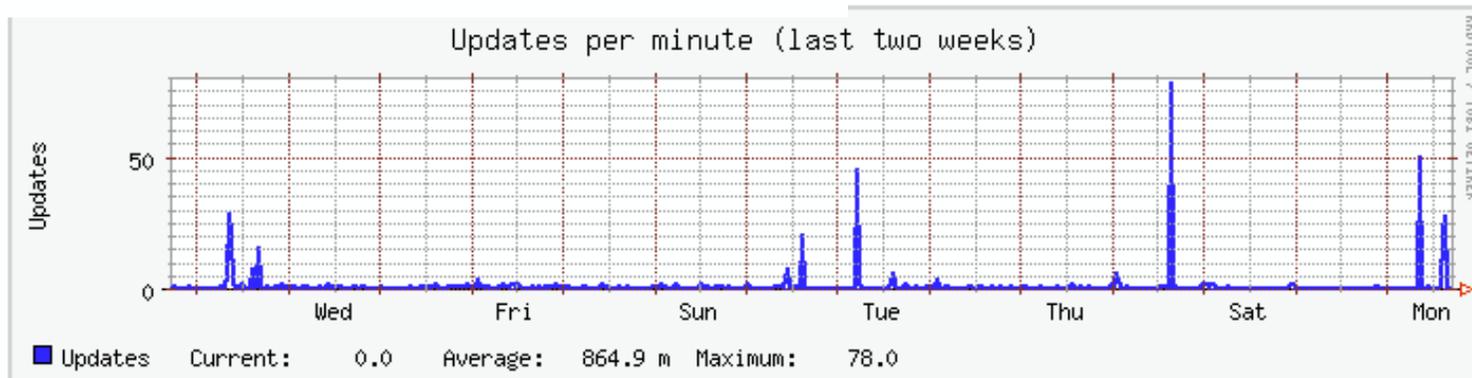
Visibility

The visibility of this prefix is **100%**.

During the last 48 hours, **1 updates** per peer sending this prefix were found.



Stability



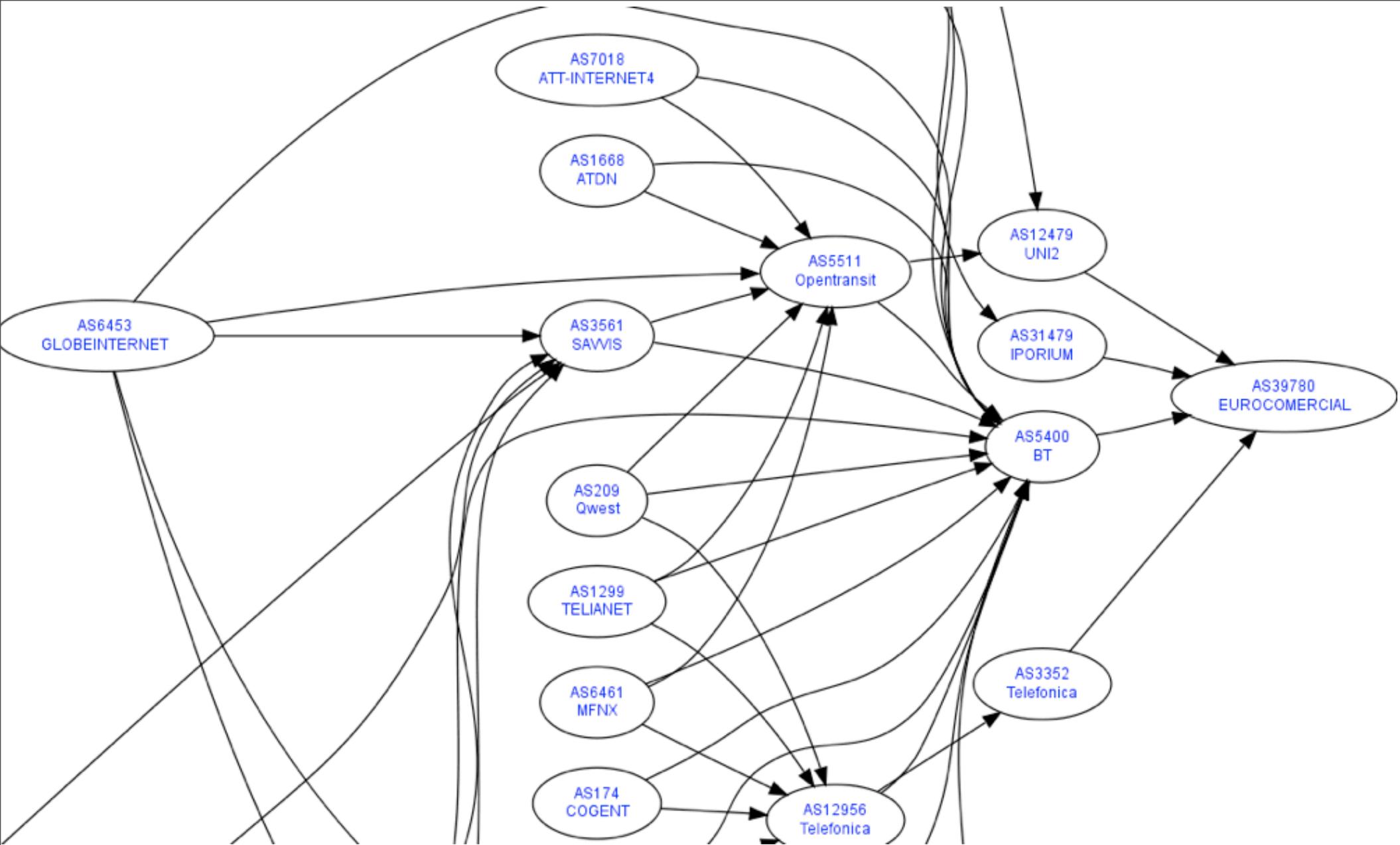
# RIPE MyASN

- Notificación por correo si alguien anuncia tu prefijo
- Hay que darse de alta en el servicio  
<http://www.ris.ripe.net/myasn.html>

# robtex

- Informe de AS
  - ASINFO con upstreams, IP anunciadas y solapadas
  - Grafo
  - Peers
  - informe de BGP
  - Route Record en RIPE

<http://www.robtex.com/>



# BGPPlay

- Visión gráfica e histórica de un prefijo en la red
- Visión parcial pero bastante útil

<http://bgplay.routeviews.org/bgplay/>

<http://www.ris.ripe.net/bgplay/>

BGPlay Query Form

Welcome to BGPlay  
This tool shows the instabilities in BGP routing of a specific prefix

Insert the prefix that you want to explore. Only IPv4 is supported.

Prefix

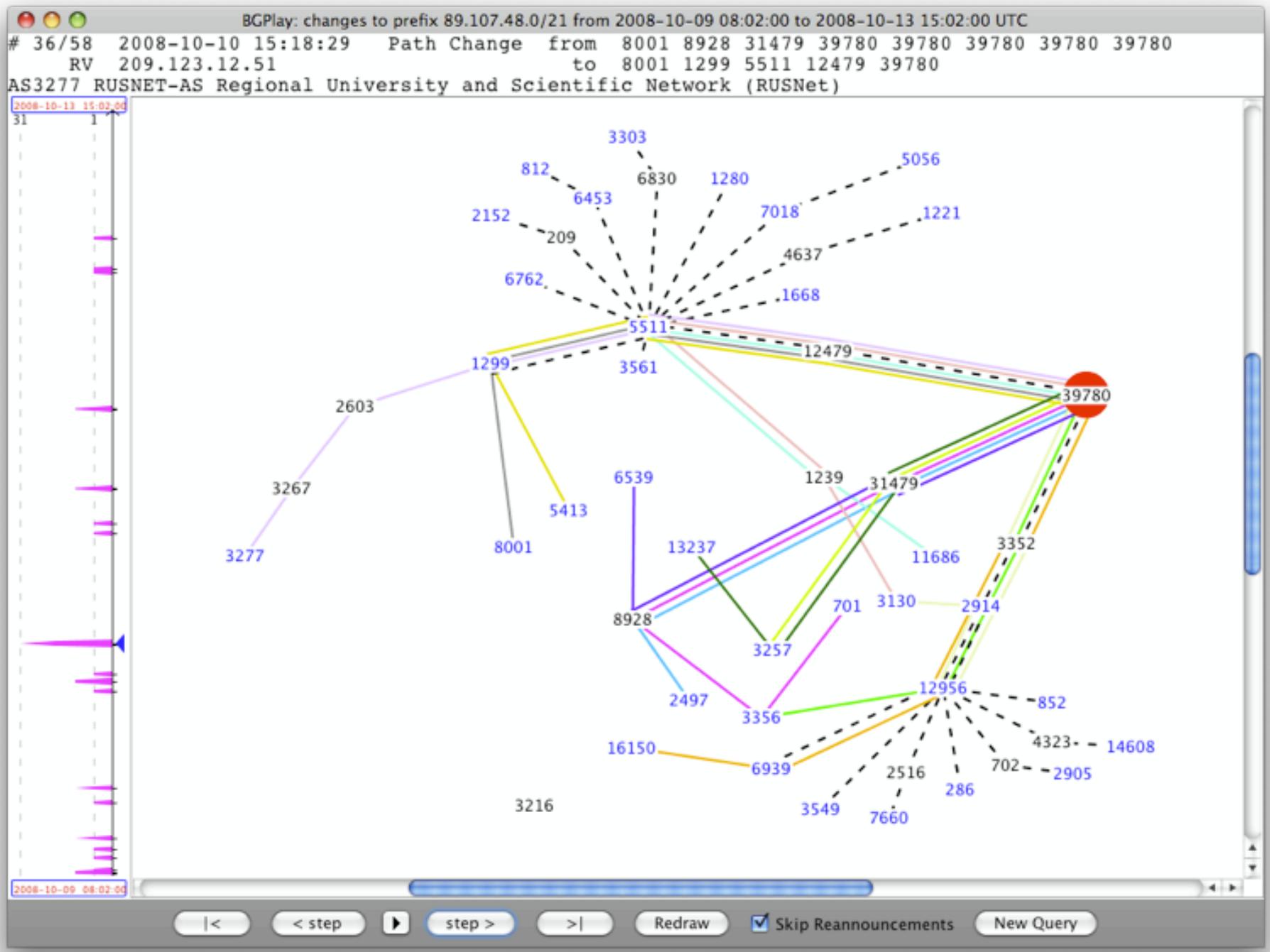
**Time Interval**  
Please, select the time interval (UTC) of your query. The period of time you can inspect is limited to 30 days.

Starting time

Date (DD/MM/YYYY)  /  /  Time (hh:mm:ss)  :  :

Ending time

Date (DD/MM/YYYY)  /  /  Time (hh:mm:ss)  :  :



**"That's  
all  
folks!"**

